

CHECKLIST ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT

Project Name:	Sawmill Gulch Alternative Practice
Proposed Implementation Date:	Upon Signature
Proponent:	R-Y Timber
Location:	Section 5 T11N R5W
County:	Lewis and Clark County

I. TYPE AND PURPOSE OF ACTION

The proponent, R-Y Timber, is requesting an SMZ Alternative Practice (AP) to rule 6: (36.11.306) Road Construction in the SMZ, on private land owned by Larry Talseth located in T11N R5W Section 5. The Proponent is requesting to construct a road with in the SMZ to cross Saw Mill Gulch. The request is for approximately 1400 feet of road construction within the SMZ.

According to MCA 77-5-301 through 307, DNRC is authorized to administer and enforce the provisions of the SMZ Law. This Law was developed to protect the public interest of water quality and quantity within forested areas; provide for standards, oversights and penalties to ensure forest practices conserve the integrity of SMZ's; provide guidelines for wildlife management within SMZ's; and allow operators necessary flexibility to use practices appropriate to site-specific conditions in the SMZ. ARM 36.11.301 through 313 further specify the design of SMZ boundaries, allowable activities and prohibitions within the SMZ, penalties and other related provisions.

According to MCA 77-5-304 and ARM 36.11.310, DNRC may approve alternative practices that are different from practices required by the SMZ Law only if such practices would be otherwise lawful and continue to conserve or not significantly diminish the integrity and function of the SMZ. Treatment would be limited to the operation of timber harvest equipment inside the 50 foot SMZ, but no closer than 20 feet to the ordinary high-water mark (OHWM). This treatment would be conducted on slopes less than 15% and on an identified existing trail. Additional stipulations of this request would include:

- Road will be placed in-to toe of the hill slope to the extent possible to keep out of the alluvial plane, except for the approach to the crossing
- Road Construction would be limited to at least 25' from the OHWM, except for the approach to the crossing
- All disturbed areas within the SMZ are to be grass seeded. Seed mix shall be agreed to by the landowner and the contractor, straw mulch may be used as well
- Operation would only occur during periods when soil disturbance can be minimized under dry conditions or of frozen ground to four inches and/or snow covered to eight inches
- Montana Best Management Practices for forest management in Montana are to be followed
- Slash filter windrow filters are to be installed
- Drainage dip on slopes leading down to crossing location shall be installed
- Cut and fills shall be sloped to an extent sufficient o to prevent sluffing. (no vertical cut and fills)
- Preserve brush and submerchantable trees within the SMZ

II. PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

1. PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT, AGENCIES, GROUPS OR INDIVIDUALS CONTACTED:

Provide a brief chronology of the scoping and ongoing involvement for this project.

R-Y Timber-Proponent
Mark Chef-Logger
MT DNRC-Helena Unit

2. OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES WITH JURISDICTION, LIST OF PERMITS NEEDED:

DNRC is not aware of other agencies besides the proponent with jurisdiction. DNRC is not aware of other permits needed to complete this project.

3. ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED:

Alternative A –No Action: No AP issued by DNRC. Proponent would still log, and cross the creek.

Alternative B – Action: Please see *Type and Purpose of Action* for a full description of this alternative.

III. IMPACTS ON THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT
--

- | |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>RESOURCES potentially impacted are listed on the form, followed by common issues that would be considered.</i>• <i>Explain POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATIONS following each resource heading.</i>• <i>Enter "NONE" if no impacts are identified or the resource is not present.</i> |
|--|
-

4. GEOLOGY AND SOIL QUALITY, STABILITY AND MOISTURE:

Consider the presence of fragile, compactable or unstable soils. Identify unusual geologic features. Specify any special reclamation considerations. Identify any cumulative impacts to soils.

Alternative A - No Action: No AP would be issued

Alternative B – Action: Road Construction would occur on Windham-Whitecow-Lap channery loams. Mostly on 15-45% slopes. Web soil survey describes these soil types as moderately suited to construction of haul roads and log landings. See attached soils report for further description.

5. WATER QUALITY, QUANTITY AND DISTRIBUTION:

Identify important surface or groundwater resources. Consider the potential for violation of ambient water quality standards, drinking water maximum contaminant levels, or degradation of water quality. Identify cumulative effects to water resources.

Alternative A - No Action: AP would not be issued. Steeper cuts would be required resulting in more potential sedimentation due to road slope, and excavation.

Alternative B – Action: The 25-foot equipment exclusion zone would be expected to provide adequate filtration for any displaced soils in the 25 to 50 foot AP zone. Additional mitigation measures including drain dip, grass seeding, and slash-filter windrows will further intercept any soil that is displaced. The grass seed will prevent long term issues while the slash-filter windrow is for the immediate action. Increases in sedimentation would be expected to be minimal and temporary due to operations only occurring on slopes less than 15% and application of mitigation measures. Mitigation measures include imposing ground condition restrictions that require dry or snow-covered ground to eight inches and/or frozen to four inches; and requiring grass seeding and installation of erosion control measures such as a slash-filter windrow on any disturbed area concurrent with operations. DNRC may monitor AP sites to verify effectiveness. Minimal direct, indirect, and cumulative impacts to water quality and quantity are expected due to operation restrictions and mitigation measures.

6. AIR QUALITY:

What pollutants or particulate would be produced? Identify air quality regulations or zones (e.g. Class I air shed) the project would influence. Identify cumulative effects to air quality.

Alternative A - No Action: Timber harvest activities will occur in Alternative-A. Slash consisting of tree limbs and tops and other vegetative debris would be piled throughout the project area during harvesting.

Slash would ultimately be burned after harvesting operations have been completed. Burning would introduce particulate matter into the local airshed, temporarily affecting local air quality. Over 70% of emissions emitted from prescribed burning are less than 2.5 microns (National Ambient Air Quality PM 2.5). High, short-term levels of PM 2.5 may be hazardous.

Burning within the project area would be short in duration and would be conducted when conditions favor good to excellent ventilation and smoke dispersion as determined by the Montana Department of Environmental Quality would burn only on approved days. Thus, direct and indirect, effects to air quality due to slash burning associated with the proposed action would be minimal.

Alternative B – Action:

Additional slash created from harvesting an additional timber consisting of tree limbs and tops and other vegetative debris would be piled throughout the project area. This would create minimal additional slash compared to the No Action Alternative. Slash would ultimately be burned after harvesting operations have been completed. Burning would introduce particulate matter into the local airshed, temporarily affecting local air quality. Over 70% of emissions emitted from prescribed burning are less than 2.5 microns (National Ambient Air Quality PM 2.5). High, short-term levels of PM 2.5 may be hazardous.

Burning within the project area would be short in duration and would be conducted when conditions favor good to excellent ventilation and smoke dispersion as determined by the Montana Department of Environmental Quality would burn only on approved days. Thus, direct and indirect, effects to air quality due to slash burning associated with the proposed action would be minimal.

7. VEGETATION COVER, QUANTITY AND QUALITY:

What changes would the action cause to vegetative communities? Consider rare plants or cover types that would be affected. Identify cumulative effects to vegetation.

Alternative A - No Action: If no action is taken, timber harvest will continue. Though some areas may not be as accessible and may not be harvested. Minimal direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B – Action: Timber harvest will take place and a few more trees may be harvested that will not be feasible to harvest under alternative A. Minimal direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

8. TERRESTRIAL, AVIAN AND AQUATIC LIFE AND HABITATS:

Consider substantial habitat values and use of the area by wildlife, birds or fish. Identify cumulative effects to fish and wildlife.

Alternative A – No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur. (See attached list for *Species of Concern*)

Alternative B – Action: Due to the relatively small nature, and short duration of the proposed timber harvest, impacts are not expected. Cumulative impacts would be expected to be short term and minor due to operating restrictions and mitigation measures. (See attached list for *Species of Concern*)

9. UNIQUE, ENDANGERED, FRAGILE OR LIMITED ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES:

Consider any federally listed threatened or endangered species or habitat identified in the project area. Determine effects to wetlands. Consider Sensitive Species or Species of special concern. Identify cumulative effects to these species and their habitat.

Alternative A – No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur. (See attached list for *Species of Concern*)

Alternative B – Action: A query of the Montana Natural Heritage Program identifies the township where the project is located as being possible habitat for Wolverine, and Canada Lynx. Due to the small nature, limited duration of activity, and location of the project; no direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are expected to occur (See attached list for *Species of Concern*)

10. HISTORICAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES:

Identify and determine effects to historical, archaeological or paleontological resources.

A systematic inventory of such resources has not occurred. Because the project is not located on state land, the DNRC has no jurisdiction to require landholders to conduct professional level inventories to identify, or develop treatment plans for, privately owned National Register eligible properties.

11. AESTHETICS:

Determine if the project is located on a prominent topographic feature, or may be visible from populated or scenic areas. What level of noise, light or visual change would be produced? Identify cumulative effects to aesthetics.

Alternative A – No Action: Equipment restrictions would be adhered to.

Alternative B – Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

12. DEMANDS ON ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES OF LAND, WATER, AIR OR ENERGY:

Determine the amount of limited resources the project would require. Identify other activities nearby that the project would affect. Identify cumulative effects to environmental resources.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

13. OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTS PERTINENT TO THE AREA:

List other studies, plans or projects on this tract. Determine cumulative impacts likely to occur as a result of current private, state or federal actions in the analysis area, and from future proposed state actions in the analysis area that are under MEPA review (scoped) or permitting review by any state agency.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

IV. IMPACTS ON THE HUMAN POPULATION
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>RESOURCES potentially impacted are listed on the form, followed by common issues that would be considered.</i>• <i>Explain POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATIONS following each resource heading.</i>• <i>Enter "NONE" if no impacts are identified or the resource is not present.</i>

14. HUMAN HEALTH AND SAFETY:

Identify any health and safety risks posed by the project.

Alternative A – No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

Alternative B – Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

15. INDUSTRIAL, COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURE ACTIVITIES AND PRODUCTION:

Identify how the project would add to or alter these activities.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

16. QUANTITY AND DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT:

Estimate the number of jobs the project would create, move or eliminate. Identify cumulative effects to the employment market.

Alternative A – No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B – Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts anticipated to occur.

17. LOCAL AND STATE TAX BASE AND TAX REVENUES:

Estimate tax revenue the project would create or eliminate. Identify cumulative effects to taxes and revenue.

Alternative A- No Action: Negligible amounts.

Alternative B- Action: Negligible amounts.

18. DEMAND FOR GOVERNMENT SERVICES:

Estimate increases in traffic and changes to traffic patterns. What changes would be needed to fire protection, police, schools, etc.? Identify cumulative effects of this and other projects on government services

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

19. LOCALLY ADOPTED ENVIRONMENTAL PLANS AND GOALS:

List State, County, City, USFS, BLM, Tribal, and other zoning or management plans, and identify how they would affect this project.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur

20. ACCESS TO AND QUALITY OF RECREATIONAL AND WILDERNESS ACTIVITIES:

Identify any wilderness or recreational areas nearby or access routes through this tract. Determine the effects of the project on recreational potential within the tract. Identify cumulative effects to recreational and wilderness activities.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

21. DENSITY AND DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AND HOUSING:

Estimate population changes and additional housing the project would require. Identify cumulative effects to population and housing.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated occur.

22. SOCIAL STRUCTURES AND MORES:

Identify potential disruption of native or traditional lifestyles or communities.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

23. CULTURAL UNIQUENESS AND DIVERSITY:

How would the action affect any unique quality of the area?

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

24. OTHER APPROPRIATE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES:

Estimate the return to the trust. Include appropriate economic analysis. Identify potential future uses for the analysis area other than existing management. Identify cumulative economic and social effects likely to occur as a result of the proposed action.

Alternative A- No Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts will occur.

Alternative B- Action: No direct, indirect, or cumulative impacts are anticipated to occur.

EA Checklist Prepared By:	Name: Devin Healy	Date: 10/16/2018
	Title: Helena Unit Forester	

V. FINDING

25. ALTERNATIVE SELECTED:

Alternative B Action, issue the SMZ Alternative Practice

26. SIGNIFICANCE OF POTENTIAL IMPACTS:

I find there to be no potential impacts of significance with the selected alternative. Proposed mitigation measures greatly reduce potential impacts.

27. NEED FOR FURTHER ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS:

EIS More Detailed EA No Further Analysis

EA Checklist Approved By:	Name: Greg Archie
	Title: Forestry Division Program Manager
Signature: /S/ Greg Archie	Date: 10/17/2018