

CHECKLIST ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT

Proposed Action: Approve Drilling Permit (Form 22)

Project/Well Name: Neptune 24-1 SWD

Operator: Heritage Energy Operating, LLC

State: Montana

Location: NENE T26N R55E Sec. 24

County: Richland

Field (or Wildcat): Wildcat

Proposed Project Date: TBD

I. DESCRIPTION OF ACTION

Triple derrick drilling rig to drill a single SWD well, 5,306' MD/5,306' TVD.

II. PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

A. PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT, AGENCIES, GROUPS, OR INDIVIDUALS CONTACTED

10 days from public notification opportunity to protest for hearing:

- Published in the Helena Independent Record on 12/6/2025.
- Published in the Sidney Herald on 12/13/2025.

No written demand for hearing has been filed per ARM 36.22.601 as of 12/23/2025.

Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, GWIC website (Richland County Wells).

US Fish and Wildlife, ENDANGERED, THREATENED, PROPOSED AND CANDIDATE SPECIES
MONTANA COUNTIES, Richland County

Montana Natural Heritage Program Website (FWP)
Heritage State Rank= S1, S2, S3, T26N R55E

Montana Cadastral Website
Surface Ownership and surface use Section 24 T26N R55E

Montana Department of Natural Resources MEPA Submittal

USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service-Soils Map

B. ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED

No Action Alternative: Permit to drill the well would not be issued by BOGC.

Action Alternative: Referred to the BOGC for further environmental review.

III. IMPACTS ON THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

A. AIR QUALITY

Long drilling time: No, 10-20 days.

Unusually deep drilling (high horsepower rig): No

Emission sources: Vehicles traveling on county road to location, combustion engines on location during drilling operations. Fugitive dust from traveling operations and location during active drilling.

Possible H₂S gas production: Potentially in Mississippian formations.

In/near Class I air quality area: No.

Air quality permit for flaring/venting (if productive): No, this is a disposal well.

Comments: No special concerns – Triple derrick drilling rig to drill a single SWD well to 5,306' MD/5,306' TVD.

B. WATER QUALITY

Salt/oil-based mud: Steel surface casing hole will be drilled with freshwater and freshwater mud system to 2090', Rule 36.22.100.1. Will drill with oil-based invert drilling fluids for the intermediate casing hole. Horizontal hole will be drilled with saltwater.

High water table: No.

Surface drainage leads to live water: An unnamed ephemeral drainage is located 530' to the northwest, that has a confluence with Hardscrabble Creek approximately ½ mile to the northeast.

Water well contamination: No, the closest water well is a stockwater well approximately 0.54 miles southeast of this location, with a total depth of 35'. The surface hole will be drilled with freshwater and freshwater mud to 2090' and steel surface casing will be run and cemented back to the surface to protect groundwater.

Porous/permeable soils: No, clay loam.

Class I stream drainage: None.

Groundwater vulnerability area: No.

Mitigation:

☐ Lined reserve pit

☒ Adequate surface casing

☐ Berms/dykes, re-routed drainage

☒ Closed mud system

☒ Off-site disposal of solids/liquids (in approved facility)

☐ Other:

Comments: Steel surface casing will be run to 2090' and cemented back to surface to protect freshwater zones (Fox Hills aquifer) in adjacent water wells, Rule 36.22.1001. Adequate surface casing and BOP equipment to prevent problems, (5,000 psi annular and double ram), Rule 36.22.1014.

C. SOILS/VEGETATION/LAND USE

Vegetation: Grassland.

Stream crossing: None anticipated.

Erosion potential: High, cut of up to 19.7' and fill of up to 22.7'.

Loss of soil productivity: No, location will be restored after drilling if unproductive.

Unusually large wellsite (Describe dimensions): A well site 582' X 565' required for a four-well pad.

Damage to improvements: Slight, to grazing/grassland.

Conflict with existing land use/values: Slight.

Mitigation:

- ☐ Avoid improvements (topographic tolerance)
- ☐ Exception location requested
- ☒ Stockpile topsoil
- ☐ Stream Crossing Permit (other agency review)
- ☒ Reclaim unused part of wellsite if productive
- ☐ Special construction methods to enhance reclamation

Access road: Access will be from a 861' proposed access road from County Road 332.

Drilling fluids/solids: Heritage Energy, LLC will not be utilizing a drilling pit. Drilling fluids and solids will be transported to a state approved disposal facility.

D. HEALTH HAZARDS/NOISE

Proximity to public facilities/residences: No occupied structures within ¼ mile radius. The closest occupied structure is approximately 1.86 miles away in NWSE Section 26 T26N R55E.

Possibility of H2S: Possibility in Mississippian formations.

Size of rig/length of drilling time: 10-20 days.

Mitigation:

- ☒ Proper BOP equipment
- ☐ Topographic sound barriers
- ☐ H2S contingency and/or evacuation plan
- ☐ Special equipment/procedures requirements
- ☐ Other:

E. WILDLIFE/RECREATION

Sage Grouse: No.

Proximity to sensitive wildlife areas (DFWP identified): None.

Proximity to recreation sites: None.

Creation of new access to wildlife habitat: No.

Conflict with game range/refuge management: No.

Threatened or endangered species within 5 miles: Whooping Crane, Bobolink, Loggerhead Shrike, Long-billed Curlew, Ferruginous Hawk, Chestnut-collared Longspur, Sprague's Pipit, Townsend's Big-eared Bat, Northern Myotis, Northern Hoary Bat, Little Brown Myotis, Silver-haired Bat.

Mitigation:

- ☐ Avoidance (topographic tolerance/exception)
- ☐ Other agency review (DFWP, federal agencies, DNRC Trust Lands)
- ☐ Screening/fencing of pits, drillsite
- ☐ Other:

Comments Grassland. There may be species of concern that may be impacted by this wellsite. We ask the operator to consult with the surface owner as to what he would like done if a species of concern is discovered at this location. The Board of Oil & Gas has no jurisdiction over private surface lands. No concerns.

IV. IMPACTS ON THE HUMAN POPULATION

A. HISTORICAL/CULTURAL/PALEONTOLOGICAL

Proximity to known sites:

Mitigation:

- ☐ Avoidance (topographic tolerance, location exception)

☐ Other agency review (SHPO, DNRC Trust Lands, federal agencies)
Other: The Board of Oil & Gas has no jurisdiction over private surface lands.

B. SOCIAL/ECONOMIC

Substantial effect on tax base:

- ☐ Create demand for new governmental services
☐ Population increase or relocation

Comments: No concerns.

IV. SUMMARY

No long-term impacts expected. Some short-term impacts will occur but can be mitigated.

I conclude that the approval of the subject Notice of Intent to Drill (does/**does not**) constitute a major action of state government significantly affecting the quality of the human environment, and (does/**does not**) require the preparation of an environmental impact statement.

EA Checklist Prepared By:	Name: Allison YoungSwallow	Date: 1/23/2026
	Title: Compliance Technician	