

CHECKLIST ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT

Proposed Action: Approve Drilling Permit (Form 22)
Project/Well Name: The Unforgiven 16-21-28-33 1H
Operator: Phoenix Operating LLC
State: Montana
Location: NENW T28N R56E Sec. 16
County: Roosevelt
Field (or Wildcat): Wildcat
Proposed Project Date: TBD

I. DESCRIPTION OF ACTION

Triple derrick drilling rig to drill a single lateral horizontal Bakken Formation test, 31,154' MD/9,953' TVD.

II. PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

A. PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT, AGENCIES, GROUPS, OR INDIVIDUALS CONTACTED

10 days from public notification opportunity to protest for hearing:

- Published in Helena Independent Record on 12/6/2025.
- Published in Northern Plains Independent on 12/4/2025.

A protest was received on 12/9/2025. The protest was withdrawn at the February 2026 hearing.

Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, GWIC website (Roosevelt County Wells).

US Fish and Wildlife, ENDANGERED, THREATENED, PROPOSED AND CANDIDATE SPECIES MONTANA COUNTIES, Roosevelt County

Montana Natural Heritage Program Website (FWP)
Heritage State Rank= S1, S2, S3, T28N R56E

Montana Cadastral Website
Surface Ownership and surface use Section 16 T28N R56E

Montana Department of Natural Resources MEPA Submittal

USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service-Soils Map

B. ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED

No Action Alternative: Permit to drill the well would not be issued by BOGC.

Action Alternative: Referred to the BOGC for further environmental review.

III. IMPACTS ON THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

A. AIR QUALITY

Long drilling time: No, 10-20 days.

Unusually deep drilling (high horsepower rig): No

Emission sources: Vehicles traveling on county road to location, combustion engines on location during drilling operations. Fugitive dust from traveling operations and location during active drilling.

Possible H₂S gas production: Potentially in Mississippian formations.

In/near Class I air quality area: No.

Air quality permit for flaring/venting (if productive): Yes, DEQ air quality permit required under 75-2-211. AQB review.

Comments: No special concerns – Triple derrick drilling rig to drill a single lateral horizontal Bakken Formation test, 31,154' MD/9,953' TVD. If there are no gas gathering systems nearby, associated gas can be flared under Board Rule 36.22.1220.

B. WATER QUALITY

Salt/oil-based mud: Steel surface casing hole will be drilled with freshwater and freshwater mud system to 2221', Rule 36.22.100.1. Will drill with oil-based invert drilling fluids for the intermediate casing hole. Horizontal hole will be drilled with saltwater.

High water table: No.

Surface drainage leads to live water: Location is at the headwaters to an unnamed ephemeral drainage that lies approximately 0.55 miles to the west.

Water well contamination: There are three water wells within a ½ miles radius. The closest is an abandoned Geotech well approximately 1114' to the west with a total depth of 51.5'. The next closest is a stockwater well approximately 2596' to the northeast with a total depth of 256' and static water level of 210'. The next is a stockwater well approximately 2665' with no measurable depth or static water level. The surface hole will be drilled with freshwater and freshwater mud to 2221' and steel surface casing will be run and cemented back to the surface to protect groundwater.

Porous/permeable soils: No, clay loam.

Class I stream drainage: None.

Groundwater vulnerability area: No.

Mitigation:

Lined reserve pit

Adequate surface casing

Berms/dykes, re-routed drainage

Closed mud system

Off-site disposal of solids/liquids (in approved facility)

Other:

Comments: Steel surface casing will be run to 2221' and cemented back to surface to protect freshwater zones (Fox Hills aquifer) in adjacent water wells, Rule 36.22.1001. Adequate surface casing and BOP equipment to prevent problems, (5,000 psi annular and double ram), Rule 36.22.1014.

C. SOILS/VEGETATION/LAND USE

Vegetation: Grassland/grazing land.

Stream crossing: None anticipated.

Erosion potential: Moderately low, cut of up to 8.6' and fill of up to 11.2'.

Loss of soil productivity: No, location will be restored after drilling if unproductive.

Unusually large wellsite (Describe dimensions): A well site of 650' X 600' required for a five-well pad.

Damage to improvements: Slight, to grassland/grazing land.

Conflict with existing land use/values: Slight.

Mitigation:

- Avoid improvements (topographic tolerance)
- Exception location requested
- Stockpile topsoil
- Stream Crossing Permit (other agency review)
- Reclaim unused part of wellsite if productive
- Special construction methods to enhance reclamation

Access road: Access will be from an approximately 774' proposed access road off Highway 16.

Drilling fluids/solids: Phoenix Operating LLC will not be utilizing a drilling pit. Drilling fluids and solids will be transported to a state approved disposal facility.

D. HEALTH HAZARDS/NOISE

Proximity to public facilities/residences: There are no occupied structures within a ¼ mile radius. The closest occupied structure is approximately 1.82 miles northwest in NENE Section 7 T28N R56E. The town of Culbertson, MT is approximately 2.5 miles southeast of the location.

Possibility of H2S: Possibility in Mississippian formations.

Size of rig/length of drilling time: 10-20 days.

Mitigation:

- Proper BOP equipment
- Topographic sound barriers
- H2S contingency and/or evacuation plan
- Special equipment/procedures requirements
- Other:

E. WILDLIFE/RECREATION

Sage Grouse: No.

Proximity to sensitive wildlife areas (DFWP identified): None.

Proximity to recreation sites: None.

Creation of new access to wildlife habitat: No.

Conflict with game range/refuge management: No.

Threatened or endangered species within 5 miles: Bobolink, Long-billed Curlew, Loggerhead Shrike, Black-billed Cuckoo, Red-headed Woodpecker, Bald Eagle, Silver-haired Bat, Little Brown Myotis, Northern Myotis, Plains Hog-nosed Snake, and Stylurus intricatus.

Mitigation:

- Avoidance (topographic tolerance/exception)
- Other agency review (DFWP, federal agencies, DNRC Trust Lands)
- Screening/fencing of pits, drillsite
- Other:

Comments: Grassland/grazing land. There may be species of concern that may be impacted by this wellsite. We ask the operator to consult with the surface owner as to what he would like done if a species of concern is discovered at this location. The Board of Oil & Gas has no jurisdiction over private surface lands. No concerns.

IV. IMPACTS ON THE HUMAN POPULATION

A. HISTORICAL/CULTURAL/PALEONTOLOGICAL

Proximity to known sites:

Mitigation:

Avoidance (topographic tolerance, location exception)

Other agency review (SHPO, DNRC Trust Lands, federal agencies)

Other: The Board of Oil & Gas has no jurisdiction over private surface lands.

B. SOCIAL/ECONOMIC

Substantial effect on tax base:

Create demand for new governmental services

Population increase or relocation

Comments: No concerns.

IV. SUMMARY

No long-term impacts expected. Some short-term impacts will occur but can be mitigated.

I conclude that the approval of the subject Notice of Intent to Drill (does/**does not**) constitute a major action of state government significantly affecting the quality of the human environment, and (does/**does not**) require the preparation of an environmental impact statement.

EA Checklist Prepared By:	Name: Allison YoungSwallow	Date: 12/22/2025
	Title: Compliance Technician	