



# MONTANA TRUST LANDS

## Recreational Use Guide

*This is a simple reference guide for general recreational use of trust land.*

Comprehensive regulations are in Montana Code Annotated [77-1-801 - 77-1-815](#) and Administrative Rules [36.25.143-36.25.167](#).

Trust lands are different than other public land because they have a constitutional purpose to earn money for public schools and other institutions. Revenue is generated on trust land through leases, licenses, commercial timber, and mineral development. Most legally accessible trust lands are open to the public for recreational use.

### REQUIRED LICENSE

A license is required based on the activity. Purchase at <https://ols.fwp.mt.gov/>

#### State Lands Recreational Use License for

- Hiking, dog-walking, bird watching
- Bike riding, snowmobiling
- Overnight use
- Other recreation that is not hunting or fishing.

#### Conservation license for

- Hunting
- Fishing

### GENERAL GUIDELINES

#### Motorized Vehicles:

- **Open:** public roads (federal, state, and dedicated county roads)
- **Closed:** All other roads unless signed otherwise by DNRC.
- **Parking:** within 50 feet of a public road. Do not block gates or roads.

**E-Bikes** are considered motorized vehicles on trust land. They are allowed on public roads only.

**Snowmobiles** are limited to public roads through leased land but are generally allowed off-road on unleased land. There may be environmental factors that limit snowmobile use in certain areas. Contact the local DNRC field office to confirm allowable use in specific areas.

**Pets** must be on a leash or otherwise under control.

**Horseback Riding** is generally allowed on trust land. Horses must be restrained and cannot be within any stream riparian zone for more than one hour. Feed must be certified weed seed free.

**Camping** is allowed within 200 feet of access point. Stay is limited to 2 days on leased land, and up to 16 days per month on unleased land.

**Campfires** are not allowed on leased land.

#### Firearms:

- shooting is not allowed within ¼ mile of a dwelling or associated outbuilding.
- See access webpage for locations of other special restrictions.
- Targets and debris must be cleaned up.

**Littering:** Pack it in, pack it out.

**Gates:** Leave gates the way you find them – if it's closed, close it behind you.

**Land use:** Trust lands are always at work earning money to fund schools. Most are leased for agriculture or grazing, or under active timber management. Be mindful of lessee rights; respect fences, gates, and other privately-owned improvements.

### OTHER USES

These uses require separate/additional authorization from DNRC. Contact the local DNRC field office to inquire or apply:

- Trapping
- Commercial or concentrated (group) uses
- Cutting or gathering wood, including Christmas Trees
- Collecting valuable rocks/minerals and mineral exploration
- Collection or disturbance of archaeological, historical, or paleontological sites.

### ACCESS AND RESTRICTIONS

#### Legal access means access through:

- public road
- adjacent public land
- public waters under stream access law
- permission from adjacent private landowner.
- public access agreement between private landowner and Montana Fish, Wildlife, and Parks

#### It is **NOT** legal to access trust land by:

- Aircraft
- Crossing private land without permission

#### Recreation is not allowed on trust land that:

- has active growing crops
- is for residential use (cabin/home sites)
- is leased for commercial use
- has active military training
- has extreme wildfire threat
- Is otherwise specifically closed or restricted.

#### Other site-specific restrictions may be in effect.

See our access webpage or contact the local DNRC field office for details.

#### Block Management Agreements

If enrolled, Block Management rules apply.

#### Notification Requirements

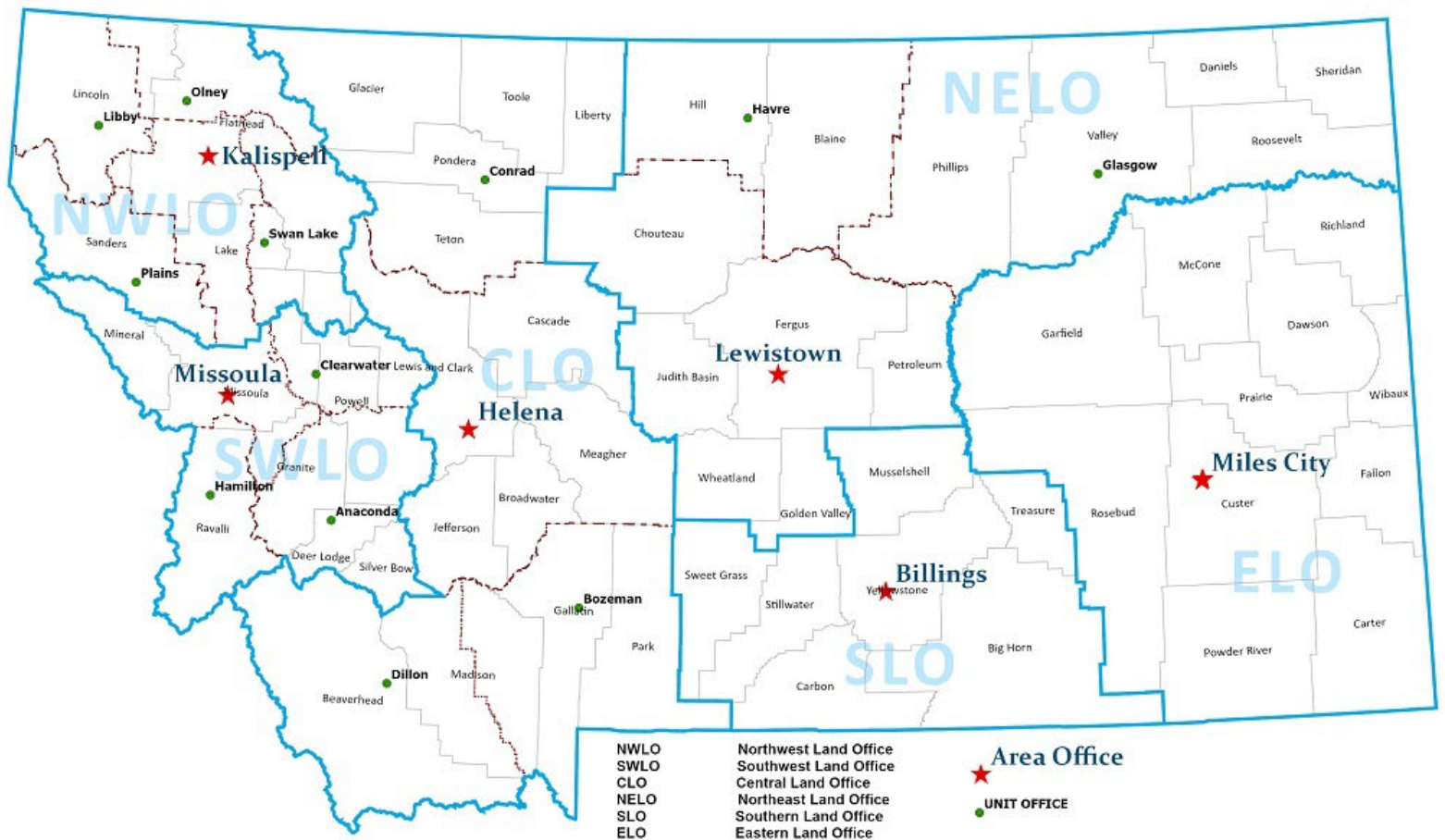
Agriculture or grazing lessees may require notification (not permission) prior to entry on legally accessible trust land. If notification is required, DNRC signs will be posted at common access points with notification details.

### EXISTING LEASE RIGHTS

1. Most trust land east of the continental divide is leased. Forested land west of the divide is generally unleased. Contact the local DNRC field office to confirm if land is leased.
2. Lessees may have rights to use certain roads that are closed to the public.
3. Lessees may require notification (not permission) prior to entry on leased land.
4. Improvements on trust land, including fences and gates, are privately owned by lessees.

Learn more at <https://dnrc.mt.gov/recreation> or contact your local DNRC field office. Field office locations and contact information can be found on the back of these guidelines.

# Trust Land Management Offices



## NORTHWESTERN LAND OFFICE (NWLO)

655 Timberwolf Parkway,  
Suite 1  
Kalispell, MT 59901-1215  
406-751-2240

### Kalispell Unit Office

655 Timberwolf Parkway,  
Suite 2  
Kalispell, MT 59901-1215  
406-751-2241

### Libby Unit Office

177 State Lands Road  
Libby, MT 59923  
406-283-3525

### Plains Unit Office

14 Airport Rd PO Box 219  
Plains, MT 59859  
406-826-3851

### Stillwater Unit Office

Stillwater State Forest  
P.O. Box 164  
Olney, MT 59927  
406-881-2371

### Swan Unit Office

Swan River State Forest  
34925 MT Hwy 83  
Swan Lake, MT 59911  
406-754-2301

## SOUTHWESTERN LAND OFFICE (SWLO)

1401 27th Ave.  
Missoula, MT 59804  
406-542-4200

### Anaconda Unit Office

1300 Maguire Road  
Anaconda, MT 59711  
406-563-6078

### Clearwater Unit Office

48455 Sperry Grade Rd.  
Greenough, MT 59823-  
9635  
406-244-5857

### Hamilton Unit Office

1801 N. First Street  
P.O. Box 713  
Hamilton, MT 59840  
406-363-1585

### Missoula Unit Office

3206 Maverick Lane  
Missoula, MT 59804  
406-542-4201

## EASTERN LAND OFFICE (ELO)

321 Main Street  
Miles City, MT 59301  
406-232-2034

## CENTRAL LAND OFFICE (CLO)

8001 N. Montana Avenue  
Helena, MT 59602  
406-458-3500

### Bozeman Unit Office

2273 Boot Hill Court, Suite  
110  
Bozeman, MT 59715  
406-586-5243

### Conrad Unit Office

416 Main Street  
P.O. Box 961, Conrad, MT  
59425  
406-505-6001

### Dillon Unit Office

840 North Montana Street  
Dillon, MT 59725  
406-683-6305

### Helena Unit Office

8001 N. Montana Avenue  
Helena, MT 59602  
406-458-3500

## SOUTHERN LAND OFFICE (SLO)

Airport Industrial Park  
1371 Rimtop Drive Billings,  
MT 59105  
406-247-4400

## NORTHEASTERN LAND OFFICE (NELO)

613 N. E. Main Street  
P. O. Box 1021  
Lewistown, MT 59457-  
1021  
406-538-7789

### Lewistown Unit Office

613 N. E. Main Street  
P. O. Box 1021  
Lewistown, MT 59457-  
1021  
406-538-7789

### Havre Field Office of the Lewistown Unit

210 6th Ave  
PO Box 868  
Havre, MT 59501  
406-265-5236

### Glasgow Unit Office

224 Sixth Street South  
PO Box 1007  
Glasgow, MT 59230-1007  
406-228-2430

## FORESTRY AND TRUST LANDS DIVISION

### Recreational Use & Public Access

1539 Eleventh Avenue  
PO Box 201601  
Helena, MT 59620  
406-444-5760