2019-2021 FIRE OPERATING PLAN
between the
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL
RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION
and
CHOUTEAU COUNTY
And the
USDA, FOREST SERVICE,
HELENA-LEWIS and CLARK NATIONAL FOREST

This Operating Plan (OP) is hereby made and entered into by and between the parties pursuant to the Montana Cooperative Wildland Fire Management and Stafford Act Response Agreement (Statewide Agreement) 17-FI-11015600-010. This OP, inclusive of any referenced attachments or exhibits, is tiered to the Statewide Agreement and thus incorporates all authorities and provisions listed within, as well as the 2017-2021 Statewide Operating Plan. A formal modification to the Statewide Agreement is unnecessary, but this OP shall not contradict the Statewide Agreement. This OP supersedes previous operating plan 15-FI-11011500-013.

I. PURPOSE OF THE PLAN:

This OP is a working document developed for the purpose of implementing the Statewide Agreement on a local basis, specifically for lands located in Chouteau County, Montana. Its purpose is to address local issues affecting cooperation, working relationships and protocols, financial arrangements, sharing of resources, and joint activities/projects. The OP will assist managers by identifying the roles and responsibilities of each party in carrying out assigned tasks related to fire detection, suppression, cooperative fire training, prescribed fire, and large fire management and prevention, including restrictions and closures.

II. INTERAGENCY COOPERATION

A. Identification of Parties
This OP includes the U.S. Forest Service, the Montana Department of Natural Resources Conservation (DNRC), and Chouteau County.

B. Definitions
1. Mutual Aid: defined as assistance provided by the Supporting Agency at no cost to the Protecting Agency. Mutual aid is limited to those initial attack resources that have been determined to be appropriate and which are preplanned and shown in other OPs or mobilization guides.
2. Mutual Aid Zone: includes private, state and USFS lands in Chouteau County Montana.

C. Dispatch: During initial attack fire resources will dispatch through their primary dispatch centers. USFS fire resources dispatch through Great Falls Interagency Dispatch Center and County resources will dispatch through Chouteau County dispatch. If the fire exceeds initial attack the incident will use the dispatch center of the jurisdictional agency.
D. Utilization of Interagency Resources and Facilities: Fire Suppression resources and equipment will be made available for initial attack per agency Duty Officer and/or Fire Management Officer FMO. Both agencies agree that no financial charges will be reimbursable for operations during the first 24 hour period. If fire operations goes beyond 24 hours a cost share may be negotiated between agency line officers. Agency facilities may be made available per line officer approval if fire suppression goes beyond initial attack.

E. Equipment Available:

**Chouteau County Equipment 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIRE DIST/DEPT</th>
<th>#</th>
<th>EQUIP/TYPE</th>
<th>GALS</th>
<th>UNIT ID</th>
<th>OTHER</th>
<th>RADIO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big Sandy VFD</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 4 Engine</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>19-475</td>
<td>State-Owned, Hybrid</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>300</td>
<td></td>
<td>w/foam</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 4 Engine</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>DNR-1590</td>
<td>State-Owned, 4X4 w/foam</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>260</td>
<td></td>
<td>4x4</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>250</td>
<td></td>
<td>4x4</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 2 Engine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>200</td>
<td></td>
<td>19-300 - Yellow, State-Owned, Slip-on</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>12-1108 - Red</td>
<td>State-Owned, Slip-on</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carter VFD</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td></td>
<td>250 GPM</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>300</td>
<td></td>
<td>250 GPM</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 5 Engine</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>DNR-1871</td>
<td>State-Owned, F-550</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 6 Engine</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>DSL-402</td>
<td>State-Owned</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elim VFD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Phil Tadej Ranch</td>
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<td>500</td>
<td>DNR-1906</td>
<td>State-Owned, F-550</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor Ranch</td>
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<td>Engine</td>
<td>300</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Tender</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td></td>
<td>w/foam</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>750</td>
<td></td>
<td>w/foam</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>500</td>
<td></td>
<td>State-Owned</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Pump Unit</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mobile</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 4 Engine</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>DNR 2113</td>
<td>State-Owned, IH 4800</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geraldine VFD</td>
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<td>Engine</td>
<td>600</td>
<td></td>
<td>750 GPM</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>500</td>
<td></td>
<td>750 GPM</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Type 5 Engine</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>DNR-2041</td>
<td>State-Owned, F-550</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Engine</td>
<td>200</td>
<td></td>
<td>100 GPM</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Slip-in</td>
<td>200</td>
<td></td>
<td>w/foam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### III. PREPAREDNESS

#### A. Protection Areas

No part of this OP is intended to relieve either agency of suppression responsibilities for lands under its protection within the mutual aid zone.

The Forest Service’s responsibility in the mutual aid zone is to provide for fire suppression.
when necessary to protect National Forest and Montana State protection lands, and to provide suppression assistance when requested on those lands protected by the Chouteau County Rural Fire Districts.

The Chouteau County Fire District’s responsibility in the mutual aid zone is to provide for fire suppression when necessary to protect Private and State lands and to provide suppression assistance when requested on those lands protected by the Helena-Lewis and Clark National Forest in Chouteau County.

Structural fire suppression is the responsibility of the local fire or district departments. Forest Service employees will limit structural fire suppression activities to attacking fires on the outside to prevent the fire from spreading to wildland fuels and/or structure (outside) protection to mitigate potential structural losses caused by an approaching wildland fire. *Forest Service suppression forces are not trained in structure fire suppression.*

### CHOUTEAU COUNTY MAP

**B. Mutual Aid Period:** January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2021

**C. Prevention**

1. **Burning Permits**
   - Burning Permits are only to be issued and approved by Chouteau County on private lands. County shall notify USFS if any burn permits are issued on private lands inside the USFS administrative boundary or along border (within 1 mile).

2. **Joint Activities**
   - Fire prevention efforts by the parties will be coordinated to complement each other and achieve maximum effectiveness. Emphasis items are:
     a) Homeowner Contact - in the interface area to build awareness of fire risks, hazards and mitigation measures available/recommended.
     b) School Children and Conservation Education Classes - to describe the natural role of fire as well as the implications of unwanted wildfires.
     c) Industrial Operations - to determine whether equipment and procedures meet fire prevention requirements.
     d) Special Events, Celebrations, Parades etc. - to provide information on all fire
prevention and interface fire issues.

3. Restriction & Closures Plan: Fire restrictions and closures need to be closely coordinated amongst both agencies. The USFS lands in Chouteau County are within the fire restrictions division of Great Falls while private, and state lands are in the Lewistown Division. Chouteau County Fire Warden and the Judith-Musselshell FMO shall talk weekly when fire restrictions are in place to ensure good coordination in messaging to the public.

D. Prescribed Fire & Fuels Management
The Forest Service and the County will provide assistance to one another to conduct prescribed burns whenever permissible. The jurisdictional agency will develop burn plans, order resources, and provide qualified personnel to conduct the prescribed burns. A Supplemental Project Agreement, Exhibit A, shall be completed, reviewed and signed by all signatories to the agreement PRIOR to the commencement of any project that requires reimbursement from the Forest Service.

E. Training
The parties agree to cooperate in wildland fire training programs for their individual or collective members on request of either agency or the Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation.

IV. OPERATIONS
A. Response to Wildland Fire Procedures
1. Boundary Fires: Fires that threaten both jurisdictional agency lands consider managing under unified command. Boundary fires are any fire within 1 mile of USFS and private lands boundary line.

2. Response to Wildland Fires
   Initial Action: Within the mutual aid zone, an initial attack suppression response in support of the responsible agency may be initiated at the time the fire is reported. This request for initial attack response may be communicated through the county EMS pager system, radio, phone call to the sending unit’s duty officer or dispatch center. Suppression efforts on each incident will be agreed to and coordinated on a case-by-case basis. The agencies will notify each other when initial attack resources are unavailable.

   a) Each agency will take prompt initial action with or without request on wildland fires threatening homes if it has the closest forces and this action is considered necessary under existing conditions. When such action is taken, the proper officials of the agency shall be notified as quickly as possible.

   b) When one agency takes initial action in the suppression of a wildland fire in the protection area of the other, that party will continue until relieved by the responsible agency.

   c) Upon request, either agency will render assistance in fire suppression to the other agency when such action will not leave areas of its own protection unit unduly exposed to fire danger.
d) Irrespective of the type or amount of assistance received, the party in whose protection area the fire occurs will be responsible for satisfactory suppression of the fire.

**Support Action:** For suppression assistance other than initial attack, requests should go through normal dispatch channels, which has the Forest Service requesting support going through Great Falls Dispatch and Chouteau County Dispatch placing orders through the Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation in Lewistown.

**Decision Documentation Process and Procedures**
Fires that go into an extended attack situation on USFS lands a Wildland Fire Decision Support System (WFDSS) will be generated. Extended attack fires on private, and state lands would require an Incident Situation Analysis (ISA) documented decision. In a mixed jurisdictional fire the Montana DNRC would not do an ISA rather would participate in the development of the WFDSS and be a signatory to that document.

3. **Special Management Considerations:** none

4. **Delegation of Authority**
   On an annual basis agencies may share an IC delegation of authority document to each National Wildfire Coordination Group (NWCG) qualified Incident Commander for initial attack purposes.

5. **Structure Fire Protection**
   This is the responsibility of the local county fire resources regardless of agency jurisdiction. USFS fire policy does not allow for firefighters to engage structure fires from the inside. Although, USFS fire policy does allow for firefighter to take action on fires outside of the structure to prevent spread.

6. **Investigations**
   Initial attack resources shall determine probable fire cause, whether human or natural. If suspected to be human-caused, make every effort to protect the origin, regardless of jurisdictional responsibility. The protecting agency or cooperator will request a fire investigator. The investigation report will be sent to the jurisdictional agency and/or cooperators as requested.

7. **Suppression Rehab**
   Fire suppression rehab will be determined on a case by case basis at the discretion of the local line officers.

**B. Reporting Fires**
Upon receiving a report of a fire within the mutual aid zone that is the suppression responsibility of the other agency, the report will be relayed to the responsible agency using the directory below. Call in the order listed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For Fires on the Judith-Musselshell Ranger District</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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V. USE AND REIMBURSEMENT OF INTERAGENCY RESOURCES

A. Aviation
Aviation resources for both agencies will be made available for fire suppression on a case by case basis determined by agency Duty Officers. Fire aviation resources for initial attack shall be requested through Great Falls Interagency Dispatch for fires burning on USFS lands. For fires burning on private and state lands in Chouteau County the request shall go to Lewistown Interagency Dispatch Center.

B. Communications
Interagency incidents require communication frequencies that are available to all involved. All incident resources need to be able to communicate on one common tactical channel. We have agreed on the following frequencies and usage both agencies are taking suppression action on a wildland fire incident.

The MT State Mutual Aid (RED) will be the common channel used on interagency incidents:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Frequency TX/CG</th>
<th>Frequency RX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chouteau County Rural</td>
<td>154.145</td>
<td>154.145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Mutual Aid/TAC (Red)</td>
<td><strong>154.07000</strong></td>
<td><strong>154.07000</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Mutual Aid/Staging (Gold)</td>
<td>153.90500</td>
<td>153.90500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C. Billings and Reimbursements

Normally, the party chief or person in charge for each agency will negotiate for specific suppression work and length of stay at the time of the incident. Since the initial attack costs balance out over time, the first 24 hours will not be reimbursable. **County Resources used (and requested by the Forest Service) after the first 24 hours will be required to meet all National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG) Requirements on training, PPE (personal protective equipment) and fitness levels.**

i. Prior to the order for use of aerial resources, permission of the DNRC-Northeastern Land Office duty officer or Helena-Lewis and Clark National Forest duty officer will be obtained.

a) **Situation:** Fire is Forest Service responsibility. The Forest Service incident commander (IC) at the scene requests through dispatch, assistance from the rural fire district. The Forest Service IC needs to make sure this request goes to Great Falls Dispatch (406-731-5300).

b) **Situation:** Fire is rural district responsibility. The rural fire district incident commander (IC) at the scene requests through dispatch, assistance from the local USFS. The request may go directly to the District Fire Management Officer (FMO) or Fire Duty Officer (DO) from the county dispatch center. The USFS FMO or DO will coordinate with Great Falls Interagency Dispatch (GDC) upon receiving information of the request. It is also encouraged that the on scene IC communicates directly with GDC if capable and knowledgeable. If assistance is expected to exceed 24 hours, the county is required to involve the DNRC Northeastern Land Office (406-538-7789).

ii. Suppression costs from the use of an Incident Management Team (Type 1, 2 or 3 Team) will be the responsibility of the jurisdictional agency.

iii. Fire suppression costs for extended attack action such as aerial retardant or other aviation costs can be charged back to the jurisdictional agency fire accounting codes.

iv. Payment for equipment belonging to a rural fire department which provides suppression action or residential protection within its own protection boundary is not authorized.

v. Payment of personnel from any department under the guidelines outlined above may be appropriate. If billing is required, all rates are set and paid according to the rates described in the Interagency Fire Business Management Handbook and the supplemental NRCG Mobilization of Local Government Firefighting Resources. All documents regarding payment for assistance will be submitted through the each
agency’s dispatch office.

VI. A “Cost Share Agreement” (Appendix B), will be utilized under this agreement when fire emergencies/incidents require cost sharing, eg. Boundary fires - Reference CFPA, part 39.

VII. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. Commencement/Expiration
This operating plan is entered into and agreed upon by the agencies shown as signatories, commencing upon the date of the last signature. The operating plan is established for the remaining period of the Master Agreement, and thus it expires 12/31/2021.

B. Modifications
This operating plan will be reviewed annually and will remain in effect until the expiration date described below unless it is terminated by the mutual consent of all parties or it is superseded by an updated OP. The formal review period for modification(s) will be provided in January – March. Manual or policy change for any signatory party that affects this agreement would automatically be modified therein.

C. Terminations
Any party to the Agreement shall have the right to terminate its participation under this Agreement by providing one-year advance written notice to the other Parties.

D. Authorized Representatives
By signature below, the parties certify that the individuals listed in this document as representatives of each party are authorized to act in their respective areas for matters related to this agreement. In witness whereof, the parties hereto have executed this agreement as of the last date written below.

CLIVE ROONEY, Northeastern Land Office Land Manager
Montana Department of Natural Resources

Daren Schuster, Chairman
Chouteau County Commissioner

WILLIAM AVEY, Forest Supervisor
U.S. Forest Service, Helena-Lewis and Clark National Forest

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The authority and format of this instrument, 19-FO-11011500-003 have been reviewed and approved for signature.

EMMA SPURLOCK
U.S. Forest Service Grants Management Specialist

5/13/2019
EXHIBIT A
SUPPLEMENTAL PROJECT AGREEMENT
between the
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION
and
CHOUTEAU COUNTY
And the
USDA, FOREST SERVICE,
HELENA-LEWIS and CLARK NATIONAL FOREST

Master Agreement #17-FI-11015600-010, Operating Plan #19-FO-11011500-003

I. INTRODUCTION
Brief description of project, where located, NEPA status (if required), design/specifications status, and the Federal authority under which the request is made, i.e., Cooperative Funds and Deposits Act, Granger-Thye Act, etc.*

II. SCOPE AND DURATION
The objective of this project is to ________________________________ .

It is anticipated that this project will begin ________________________________  and will end ________________________________ .

III. PRINCIPAL CONTACTS
Principal contacts for each Agency for the administration of the project are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Telephone</th>
<th>Email</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Telephone</th>
<th>Email</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IV. DETAILED PROJECT DESCRIPTION
A. Specific duties and tasks to be performed. Identify desired end results.

B. Identify tools and equipment needed and who will supply them.

C. Identify size of crew and who will be providing transportation.
D. Other

V. SUPERVISION AND TECHNICAL OVERSIGHT

VI. REIMBURSEMENT
Describe reimbursement and billing procedures.

VII. FINANCIAL PLAN
List which Agency is reimbursing the other and detail items to be reimbursed. Include:

- Salaries
- Travel
- Supplies
- Equipment use
- Administrative charges
- Project total
- Management code to be charged

Reimbursement shall be made only for actual expenses incurred. Itemized documentation in support of all expenses is required.

VIII. SIGNATURES

________________________________________________________________________  __________
Agency Administrator                                                                                       Date

________________________________________________________________________
Agency

________________________________________________________________________  __________
Agency Administrator                                                                                     Date

* Request made by non-Federal parties to the USFS under the authority of the Granger-Thye Act shall include the following provision:

The cooperator hereby agrees to defend and hold harmless the USDA Forest Service its representatives or employees, from any damage incident to the performance of the work resulting from, related to, or arising from this instrument.
EXHIBIT B
SAMPLE COST SHARE AGREEMENT

Following is a Cost Share Agreement between the Agencies identified below as negotiated for the following incident.

INCIDENT NAME: ____________________________ INCIDENT NUMBER: ______

START DATE AND TIME: ________________________ FIRE/”P” NUMBER: ________

This Cost Share Agreement between ____________________________ and
_______________________________, and with the cooperation of ____________________________
_______________________________ was prepared under the following authorities provide by
Cooperative Fire Protection Agreement Number ____________________________
Dated ____________________________

It is hereby agreed that the costs on this Incident will be shared as follows: using some mutually agreed to equitable basis as determined by the Agency administrators.

______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

This Agreement and the apportionment described are our best judgments of fair and equitable Agency cost responsibilities.

Agency: ____________________________
Signature: _________________________ Date: ____________________________

Agency: ____________________________
Signature: _________________________ Date: ____________________________

Agency: ____________________________
Signature: _________________________ Date: ____________________________

Agency: ____________________________
Signature: _________________________ Date: ____________________________